# AMB Financial Corp. 7880 Wicker Ave. St. John, Indiana 46373 

## Financial Report For the Three and Six Months Ended June 30, 2020

Note: This report is intended to be read in conjunction with our Annual Report to Stockholders for the year ended December 31, 2019, copies of which are included on this website. This report is dated June 30, 2020 and should not be read to cover any subsequent periods. We specifically disclaim any obligation to update this report even if the contents thereof should become misleading.

This report has not been prepared in accordance with Securities and Exchange Commission rules applicable to public companies and is not intended to comply with such rules.

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## AMB Financial Corp. and Subsidiaries <br> Consolidated Balance Sheets

Assets
Cash and amounts due from depository institutions
Interest-bearing deposits
Total cash and cash equivalents
Mortgage backed securities, available for sale, at fair value
Stock in Federal Home Loan Bank of Indianapolis, at cost Loans held for sale
Loans receivable (net of allowance for loan losses:
\$2,516,000 at June 30, 2020 and
$\$ 2,150,000$ at December 31, 2019)
Other real estate owned
Accrued interest receivable
Office properties and equipment- net
Bank owned life insurance
Prepaid expenses and other assets
Total assets

Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity

## Liabilities

Deposits
Borrowed mone

Junior subordinated debentures
Other liabilities
Total liabilities

Stockholders' Equity
Common Stock, \$. 01 par value; authorized 1,900,000 shares; 1,683,641 shares issued and 965,352 outstanding at June 30, 2020 and 965,352 outstanding at December 31, 2019
Additional paid-in capital
Retained earnings
Accumulated other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax
Treasury stock, at cost (718,289 shares outstanding at June 30, 2020
and 718,289 shares outstanding at December 31, 2019)
Total stockholders' equity

Total liabilities and stockholders' equity

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

| $\$ 217,049,428$ |  | $\$ 193,294,379$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10,172,947$ | $10,172,947$ |  |
| $3,093,000$ | $3,093,000$ |  |
| $2,743,580$ | $2,338,422$ |  |
| $\$ 233,058,955$ |  | $\$ 208,898,748$ |


| $\$ 217,049,428$ |  | $\$ 193,294,379$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| $10,172,947$ | $10,172,947$ |  |
| $3,093,000$ | $3,093,000$ |  |
| $2,743,580$ | $2,338,422$ |  |
| $\$ 233,058,955$ |  | $\$ 208,898,748$ |


| $\begin{aligned} & \text { June 30, } \\ & \underline{2020} \\ & \text { (unaudited) } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { December 31, } \\ & \underline{2019} \\ & \text { (audited) } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$ 2,341,278 | \$ 1,886,373 |
| 24,708,412 | 18,241,353 |
| 27,049,690 | 20,127,726 |
| 7,465,357 | 8,244,821 |
| 1,372,000 | 1,372,000 |
| 4,228,072 | 924,170 |
| 197,100,386 | 181,025,719 |
| 1,059,652 | 1,217,567 |
| 684,270 | 709,546 |
| 9,510,631 | 9,596,876 |
| 3,875,858 | 3,840,169 |
| 1,346,186 | 1,519,612 |
| \$253,692,102 | \$228,578,206 |


| \$ 16,837 | \$ | 16,837 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11,701,370 |  | 11,665,843 |
| 16,807,191 |  | 16,022,234 |
| 177,605 |  | 44,400 |
| $(8,069,856)$ |  | $(8,069,856)$ |
| \$ 20,633,147 | \$ | 19,679,458 |
| \$ 253,692,102 |  | 28,578,206 |

## AMB Financial Corp. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Income (unaudited)

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2020 |  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2019 |  | Six Months Ended June 30, 2020 |  | Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on Loans |  | 2,180,308 | \$ | 2,245,826 |  | 4,356,433 | \$ | 4,394,752 |
| Interest on mortgage-backed securities |  | 36,753 |  | 45,855 |  | 83,044 |  | 82,183 |
| Interest on interest-bearing deposits |  | 4,160 |  | 61,468 |  | 57,547 |  | 165,534 |
| Dividends on Federal Home Loan Bank stock |  | 13,645 |  | 18,813 |  | 22,178 |  | 40,878 |
| Total interest income | \$ | 2,234,866 | \$ | 2,371,962 | \$ | 4,519,202 | \$ | 4,683,347 |
| Interest expense |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest on deposits |  | 423,610 | \$ | 566,338 | \$ | 958,227 | \$ | 1,119,459 |
| Interest on borrowings |  | 73,479 |  | 90,929 |  | 154,933 |  | 182,605 |
| Total interest expense | \$ | 497,089 | \$ | 657,267 | \$ | 1,113,160 | \$ | 1,302,064 |
| Net interest income | \$ | 1,737,777 | \$ | 1,714,695 | \$ | 3,406,042 | \$ | 3,381,283 |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 300,682 |  | 20,000 |  | 331,186 |  | 20,000 |
| Net interest income after provision for loan losses | \$ | 1,437,095 | \$ | 1,694,695 | \$ | 3,074,856 | \$ | 3,361,283 |
| Non-interest income: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan fees and service charges |  | 131,013 | \$ | 123,597 | \$ | 249,872 | \$ | 214,750 |
| Deposit related fees |  | 59,598 |  | 82,637 |  | 136,443 |  | 160,231 |
| Other fee income |  | 18,929 |  | 20,749 |  | 42,155 |  | 47,391 |
| Rental Income |  | 112,381 |  | 74,068 |  | 190,408 |  | 175,244 |
| Gain on sale of loans |  | 702,150 |  | 128,870 |  | 824,912 |  | 194,224 |
| Net (loss) gain on sale of other real estate owned |  | 4,240 |  | - |  | 4,240 |  | 10,829 |
| Increase in cash surrender value of life insurance |  | 17,831 |  | 19,275 |  | 35,689 |  | 42,441 |
| Other income |  | 4,749 |  | 28,076 |  | 61,422 |  | 33,135 |
| Total non-interest income | \$ | 1,050,891 | \$ | 477,272 | \$ | 1,545,141 | \$ | 878,245 |
| Non-interest expense: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Staffing costs | \$ | 1,006,711 | \$ | 968,038 | \$ | 1,988,213 | \$ | 1,944,401 |
| Advertising |  | 26,054 |  | 52,720 |  | 64,369 |  | 101,526 |
| Occupancy and equipment expense |  | 224,703 |  | 186,027 |  | 447,740 |  | 393,276 |
| Data processing |  | 197,704 |  | 179,653 |  | 403,305 |  | 354,569 |
| Professional fees |  | 36,100 |  | 54,684 |  | 101,407 |  | 121,136 |
| Federal deposit insurance premiums |  | 37,095 |  | 30,521 |  | 76,383 |  | 77,325 |
| Insurance expense |  | 27,320 |  | 26,904 |  | 51,181 |  | 50,399 |
| Other operating expenses |  | 214,910 |  | 224,046 |  | 434,247 |  | 428,747 |
| Total non-interest expense | \$ | 1,770,597 | \$ | 1,722,593 | \$ | 3,566,845 | \$ | 3,471,379 |
| Income before income taxes | \$ | 717,389 | \$ | 449,374 | \$ | 1,053,152 | \$ | 768,149 |
| Income tax expense |  | 182,254 |  | 113,871 |  | 268,198 |  | 197,423 |
| Net income available to common shareholders |  | 535,135 |  | 335,503 |  | 784,954 |  | 570,726 |
| Earnings per common share: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Basic | \$ | 0.55 | \$ | 0.34 | \$ | 0.81 | \$ | 0.58 |
| Diluted | \$ | 0.55 | \$ | 0.34 | \$ | 0.81 | \$ | 0.58 |

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

## AMB Financial Corp. and Subsidiaries Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (unaudited)

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 |  | 2019 |  |
| Net income | \$ | 784,954 | \$ | 570,726 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income, net of tax: |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized gains on securities available for sale-- |  |  |  |  |
| Unrealized holding gain (loss) arising during the period |  | 133,205 |  | 103,300 |
| Other comprehensive income (loss), net of tax |  | 133,205 |  | 103,300 |
| Total comprehensive income | \$ | 918,159 | \$ | 674,026 |

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

# AMB Financial Corp. and Subsidiaries <br> Consolidated Statements of Changes in Stockholders' Equity For the Six Months Ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 (unaudited) 

|  | Common <br> Stock | Additional Paid-in Capital | Retained <br> Earnings |  | umulated <br> Other <br> rehensive <br> me (Loss) | Treasury Stock | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance at December 31, 2018 | \$ 16,837 | \$11,610,546 | \$14,673,158 | \$ | $(49,517)$ | \$ (7,733,978) | \$18,517,046 |
| Net income |  |  | 570,726 |  |  |  | 570,726 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax |  |  |  |  | 103,300 |  | 103,300 |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | 36,529 |  |  |  |  | 36,529 |
| Common sharees repurchased - Retired as Treasury stock |  |  |  |  |  | $(301,268)$ | $(301,268)$ |
| Balance at June 30, 2019 | \$ 16,837 | \$11,647,075 | \$15,243,884 | \$ | 53,783 | \$ (8,035,246) | \$18,926,333 |
| Balance at December 31, 2019 | \$ 16,837 | \$11,665,843 | \$16,022,234 | \$ | 44,400 | \$ $(8,069,856)$ | \$19,679,458 |
| Net income |  |  | 784,954 |  |  |  | 784,954 |
| Other comprehensive income, net of tax |  |  |  |  | 133,205 |  | 133,205 |
| Stock-based compensation expense |  | 35,527 |  |  |  |  | 35,527 |
| Balance at June 30, 2020 | \$ 16,837 | \$11,701,370 | \$16,807,188 | \$ | 177,605 | \$ (8,069,856) | \$20,633,144 |

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

## AMB Financial Corp. and Subsidiaries

Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2020 |  | 2019 |  |
|  | (unaudited) |  |  |  |
| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$ | 784,954 | \$ | 570,726 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash from operating activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Depreciation |  | 218,090 |  | 198,720 |
| Amortization of premiums and accretion of discounts |  | 40,383 |  | $(89,916)$ |
| Proceeds from sale of loans originated for sale |  | 38,598,355 |  | 9,496,879 |
| Loans originated for sale |  | $(38,036,225)$ |  | $(9,361,925)$ |
| Gain on sale of loans |  | $(824,912)$ |  | $(194,224)$ |
| Gain on sale of other real estate owned |  | $(4,240)$ |  | $(10,829)$ |
| Provision for loan losses |  | 331,186 |  | 20,000 |
| Stock based compensation expense |  | 35,527 |  | 36,529 |
| Net change in: |  |  |  |  |
| Increase in cash surrender value of life insurance |  | $(35,689)$ |  | $(42,441)$ |
| Increase in deferred yield adjustments on loans |  | 916,607 |  | 35,592 |
| Increase in prepaid and deferred income taxes |  | $(300,828)$ |  | $(255,588)$ |
| Decrease (increase) in accrued interest receivable |  | 25,276 |  | $(77,474)$ |
| Decrease in other assets |  | 471,770 |  | 311,739 |
| Increase in other liabilites |  | 615,919 |  | 356,355 |
| Net cash provided by (for) operating activities |  | 2,836,173 |  | 994,143 |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Purchase of mortgage-backed securities |  | $(500,000)$ |  | $(2,998,907)$ |
| Proceeds from repayments of mortgage-backed securities |  | 1,426,791 |  | 646,046 |
| Change in loans held for sale |  | $(3,303,902)$ |  | 824,728 |
| Net increase in loans |  | $(17,322,460)$ |  | $(9,219,325)$ |
| Real estate owned expenditures |  | $(61,964)$ |  | - |
| Proceeds from sale of other real estate owned |  | 224,119 |  | 108,330 |
| Property and equipment expenditures, net |  | $(131,845)$ |  | $(314,765)$ |
| Net cash used for investing activities |  | $(19,669,261)$ |  | (10,953,893) |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |  |  |
| Net increase in deposits |  | 23,834,388 |  | $(4,110,862)$ |
| Net (decrease) in advance payments by borrowers for taxes and insurance |  | $(79,339)$ |  | 42,284 |
| Share repurchase program common stock |  | - |  | $(301,268)$ |
| Net cash provided by financing activities |  | 23,755,049 |  | $(4,369,846)$ |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents |  | 6,921,961 |  | $(14,329,596)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period |  | 20,127,726 |  | 28,615,335 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ | 27,049,687 | \$ | 14,285,739 |
| Supplemental disclosure of cash flow information: |  |  |  |  |
| Interest paid | \$ | 1,109,291 | \$ | 1,301,387 |
| Income taxes paid |  | 93,000 |  | 60,000 |
| Transfer of loans to other real estate owned |  | - |  | 1,441,983 |

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## AMB Financial Corp. and Subsidiaries

## Earnings Per Share

 (Unaudited)|  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2020 |  | Three Months Ended <br> June 30, 2019 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income available to common shareholders | \$ | 535,135 | \$ | 335,503 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding for basic computation |  | 965,352 |  | 969,398 |
| Basic income per common share | \$ | 0.55 | \$ | 0.34 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding for basic computation |  | 965,352 |  | 969,398 |
| Common stock equivalents due to dilutive effect of restricted stock |  | 3,875 |  | 3,698 |
| Weighted average common shares and equivalents outstanding for diluted computation |  | 969,227 |  | 973,096 |
| Diluted income per common share | \$ | 0.55 | \$ | 0.34 |
|  |  | ths d $2020$ |  | ths d 2019 |
| Net income available to common shareholders | \$ | 784,954 | \$ | 570,726 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding for basic computation |  | 971,291 |  | 976,520 |
| Basic income per common share | \$ | 0.81 | \$ | 0.58 |
| Weighted average common shares outstanding for basic computation |  | 971,291 |  | 976,520 |
| Common stock equivalents due to dilutive effect of restricted stock |  | 3,875 |  | 3,698 |
| Weighted average common shares and equivalents outstanding for diluted computation |  | 975,166 |  | 980,218 |
| Diluted income per common share | \$ | 0.81 | \$ | 0.58 |

See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements

## AMB Financial Corp

And Subsidiaries
Status as Non-Reporting Company. We are not subject to the reporting requirements of Section 13 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 and accordingly this report has not been prepared in accordance with applicable Securities Exchange Commission rules. This report is intended to cover the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2020 and should not be read to cover any other periods.

Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements. The accompanying unaudited consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the basis of accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America and in the opinion of management contain all adjustments (all of which are normal and recurring in nature) necessary for a fair presentation. The results of operations for the three and six months ended June 30, 2020 are not necessarily indicative of the results expected for the year ending December 31, 2020. The June 30, 2020 consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements and notes for the year ended December 31, 2019 included in the Company's Annual Report. The Company's consolidated statement of condition as of December 31, 2019 has been derived from the Company's audited consolidated statement of condition as of that date.

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that could have a material effect on the carrying value of certain assets and liabilities. These estimates and assumptions affect the amounts reported in the consolidated financial statements and the disclosures provided. The determination of the allowance for loan losses, valuations and impairments of investment securities, and the accounting for income tax expense are highly dependent on management's estimates and assumptions where changes in any of these could have a significant impact on the financial statements.

The consolidated financial statements include the accounts of AMB Financial Corp. (the "Company"), and its wholly-owned subsidiary, American Community Bank of Indiana (the "Bank").

Earnings per Share. Earnings per share for the three and six month periods ended June 30, 2020 and 2019 were determined by dividing net income available to common shareholders for the periods by the weighted average number of both basic and diluted shares of common stock, as well as common stock equivalents outstanding.

Reclassifications. Certain 2019 items or amounts may have been reclassified or restated in order to conform to the 2020 presentation.

## Management's Discussion and Analysis of Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Forward-Looking Statements. The Company and the Bank may from time to time make written or oral "forward-looking statements." These forward-looking statements may be included in this Financial Report, which are made in good faith by us. These forward-looking statements include statements about our beliefs, plans, objectives, goals, expectations, anticipations, estimates and intentions, which are subject to significant risks and uncertainties, and are subject to change based on various factors, some of which are beyond our control. The words "may," "could," "should," "would," "believe," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "intend," "plan" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements. The following factors, among others, could cause our financial performance to differ materially from the plans, objectives, expectations, estimates and intentions expressed in the forwardlooking statements:

- the current condition of the United States economy in general and in our local economy (including unemployment) in which we conduct operations;
- the effects of, and changes in, trade, monetary and fiscal policies and laws, including interest rate policies of the Federal Reserve Board and the United States Treasury ("UST");
- our ability to manage and reduce our non-performing assets;
- our ability to repay our holding company debt, including our $\$ 3$ million of trust preferred stock, when due;
- the impact of new regulations imposed by the Federal Reserve System, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC") and the State of Indiana Department of Financial Institutions;
- future deposit premium levels which may rise;
- future loan underwriting and consumer protection requirements including those issued by the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau;
- inflation, interest rate, market and monetary fluctuations and its impact on our interest rate sensitive balance sheet;
- the decline in loan demand and real estate values within our local market;
- the future financial strength, dividend level and activities of the FHLB of Indianapolis in which we own stock and from which we borrow money;
- the impact of any new government foreclosure relief and loan modification programs;
- the timely development of and acceptance of our new products and services and the perceived overall value of these products and services by users, including the features, pricing and quality thereof compared to competitors' products and services;
- the willingness of users to substitute our products and services for products and services of our competitors;
- our ability to reinvest our cash flows in today's interest rate environment;
- our success in gaining regulatory approval of our products and services, when required;
- the impact of changes in financial services' laws and regulations (including laws concerning taxes, banking, securities and insurance);
- the impact of technological changes;
- competition from other financial service providers in the Company's market area;
- the success of our executives in managing our business operations;
- the success of our loan restructuring and work out arrangements;
- our ability to accurately estimate the value of our assets and the appropriate level of our allowance for loan losses;
- our ability to lease space in our branch facilities when vacancies occur; and
- future changes in consumer spending and saving habits.

The COVID-19 pandemic has caused substantial disruption to the global, national, and local economies which may have an adverse effect on the Company's business and results of operations. The future impacts of the COVID-19 pandemic on the global economy and the Company's business, results of operations and financial condition remains uncertain.

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared novel coronavirus disease 2019 (COVID-19) as a global pandemic. The pandemic has resulted in governmental authorities implementing numerous measures attempting to contain the spread and impact of COVID-19 such as travel bans and restrictions, quarantines, shelter in place orders, and limitations on business activities, including in markets in which the Company and its clients are located or do business. The COVID-19 pandemic, and governmental
responses to the pandemic, have negatively impacted the economy, creating significant volatility and disruption in financial markets, and increased unemployment levels.

Should current economic impacts persist or continue to deteriorate, this economic environment could have an adverse effect on our business and operations, including, but not limited to, decreased demand for the Company's products and services, protracted periods of lower interest rates, loss of income resulting from deferrals and fee waivers provided by the Company to its consumer and commercial borrowers, increased credit losses due to deterioration in the financial condition of our consumer and commercial borrowers, including declining asset and collateral values, which may result in increases in provision for credit losses and net charge-offs. The business operations of the Company may also be disrupted if significant portions of its workforce or those of vendors or third-party service providers are unable to work effectively, including because of illness, quarantines, government actions, restrictions in connection with the pandemic, and technology limitations and/or disruptions. The Company also faces an increased risk of litigation and governmental and regulatory scrutiny as a result of the effects of the pandemic on market and economic conditions and actions taken by governmental authorities in response to those conditions.

The extent to which the COVID-19 pandemic impacts the Company's business, results of operations, and financial condition, as well as its regulatory capital ratios, will depend on future developments, which are highly uncertain, including the scope and duration of the pandemic and actions taken by governmental authorities and other third parties in response to the pandemic. Moreover, the effects of the COVID-19 pandemic may heighten many of the other risks described in the section entitled "Forward Looking Statements" in our most recent Annual Report or any subsequent Quarterly Report including, but not limited to, financial market conditions, economic conditions, credit risk, interest rate risk and risk of security breaches.

The Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (FRB), the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC), the National Credit Union Administration (NCUA), the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency (OCC), the Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB), and the State Banking Regulators (hereafter, the agencies) provided guidance to financial institutions to work with borrowers affected by the COVID-19. The Company has established a loan deferral program to provide temporary relief for borrowers who are experiencing short-term financial or operational problems because of COVID-19. At June 30, 2020, eligible loan modifications under Section 4013, Temporary Relief from Troubled Debt Restructurings, of the 2020 Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act totaled $\$ 28.7$ million consisting of 76 loans. Most of these loans had an initial payment deferral period of three months which ended on June 30, 2020. The Company is communicating with impacted customers to determine if such borrowers are still experiencing short-term financial or operational problems because of COVID-19 and if further relief will be needed. Loans with deferrals granted due to COVID-19 are not reported as past due per regulatory guidance.

Financial Condition. Total assets of the Company were $\$ 253.7$ million at June 30, 2020, an increase of $\$ 25.1$ million, from $\$ 228.6$ million at December 31, 2019. The change was primarily due to a $\$ 6.9$ million increase in cash and cash equivalents, a $\$ 16.1$ million increase in loans receivable and a $\$ 3.3$ million increase in loans held for sale. There was also a $\$ 23.8$ million increase in customer deposits.

Cash and cash equivalents, which consist primarily of interest-earning deposits, totaled $\$ 27.0$ million at June 30, 2020, an increase of $\$ 6.9$ million, from $\$ 20.1$ million at December 31, 2019. Cash and cash equivalents can fluctuate significantly on a day-to-day basis due to cash demands, customer deposit levels and loan and investment activity.

Mortgage-backed securities, available for sale, decreased \$779,000 to $\$ 7.5$ million at June 30, 2020, from $\$ 8.2$ million at December 31, 2019. The decrease was the result of principal repayments totaling $\$ 1.4$ million, offset, in part, by new purchases of $\$ 0.5$ million and a $\$ 133,000$ increase in the unrealized gain on available for sale mortgage-backed securities. The Company recorded an unrealized gain on available for sale mortgage-backed securities of $\$ 250,000$ at June 30,2020 compared to a $\$ 63,000$ unrealized gain at December 31, 2019. These amounts are included as part of the carrying cost of mortgage-backed securities, available for sale, at each respective period.

The Bank is a member of the FHLBI and had a $\$ 1.4$ million investment in stock of the FHLBI at June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019. Members are required to own a certain amount of stock based on the level of borrowings and other factors. The investment is carried at par value, as there is not an active market for FHLBI stock.

Net loans receivable totaled $\$ 197.1$ million at June 30, 2020, a $\$ 16.1$ million increase from the $\$ 181.0$ million balance at December 31, 2019. Loans held for sale totaled $\$ 4.2$ million at June 30, 2020, a $\$ 3.3$ million increase from the $\$ 0.9$ million balance at December 31, 2019. The increase in loans was primarily impacted by the Company's participation in the Small Business Administration's Paycheck Protection Program (SBA PPP). Section 1102 of the CARES Act temporarily adds a new product, titled the "Paycheck Protection Program," to the U.S. Small Business Administration's (SBA's) 7(a) Loan Program. Section 1106 of the Act provides for forgiveness of up to the full principal amount of qualifying loans guaranteed under the Paycheck Protection Program. The Paycheck Protection Program and loan forgiveness was designed to provide a direct incentive for small businesses to keep their workers on the payroll due to disruptions caused by COVID-19. At June 30, 2020, SBA PPP net loans totaled $\$ 19.8$ million. The Company originated $\$ 38.0$ million of loans held for sale which were subsequently sold during the six month period ended June 30, 2020, as compared to $\$ 9.4$ million during the prior year period. The increase in loan sales is due to the substantial decline in interest rates which has accelerated refinancing activity. Loans originated for sale are fixed-rate, single-family mortgage loans, which are sold to manage interest rate risk and generate fee income.

The determination of the allowance for loan losses involves material estimates that are susceptible to significant change in the near term. The allowance for loan losses is maintained at a level appropriate to absorb management's estimate of probable incurred losses inherent in the loan portfolio. The provision for loan losses is based upon management's quarterly review of the loan portfolio. The purpose of the review is to assess loan quality, identify impaired loans, analyze delinquencies, ascertain loan growth, evaluate potential charge-offs and recoveries, and assess general economic conditions in the markets that the Company serves. To determine the appropriate level for the allowance for loan losses, management applies historical loss percentages to performing residential real estate, nonresidential real estate, consumer, and commercial business loan balances. In addition, nonperforming loans are evaluated for current collateral deficiencies. When such loans are found to have collateral deficiencies, the deficiency is charged-off to the allowance for loan losses. Management evaluates the results of the allowance for loan losses by applying the historical and subjective loss factors to the current loan balances and identifying any required collateral deficiency reserves for the period. Based upon this analysis, management will record any required loan loss provisions to establish the appropriate level for the allowance for loan losses.

The allowance for loan losses totaled $\$ 2,516,000$ at June 30,2020 , representing a $\$ 366,000$ increase as compared to December 31, 2019. The Bank's allowance for loan losses to total loans was $1.26 \%$ at June 30,2020 as compared to $1.17 \%$ at December 31, 2019. Management believes that the allowance for loan losses is adequate to meet probable incurred loan losses in the portfolio. While management uses
available information to recognize losses on loans, future additions to the allowance may be necessary based on changes in information and economic conditions. In addition, both the FDIC and the Indiana Department of Financial Institutions, as an integral part of their examination process, will periodically review the Bank's allowance for loan losses and may require the Bank to recognize additions to the loan loss allowance based upon their judgments about information available to them at the time of their examination.

The following table sets forth the activity in the allowance for loan losses for the six months ended June 30, 2020 and 2019.

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, $\underline{2020}$ | Six Months Ended June 30, $\underline{2019}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance at beginning of period: ....................................... | \$2,150,000 | \$1,990,574 |
| Charge-offs: |  |  |
| One- to four family ...................................................... | - | 12,102 |
| Multi-family ............................................................... | - | - |
| Non-residential........................................................ | - | - |
| Land. | - | - |
| Construction | - | 1,485 |
| Home Equity Lines of Credit ......................................... | - | 92,003 |
| Consumer. | - | - |
| Commercial business | - | - |
| Total charge-offs ....................................................... | - | 105,590 |
| Recoveries: |  |  |
| One- to four family | 21,406 | 20,789 |
| Multi-family.. | - | - |
| Non-residential. | 9,480 | - |
| Land ............................................................................ | - | - |
| Consumer. | 3,633 | - |
| Commercial business ................................................... | 295 | 72 |
| Total recoveries. | 34,814 | 20,861 |
| Net recoveries (charge-offs)............................................ | 34,814 | $(84,729)$ |
| Provisions for loan losses................................................. | 331,186 | 20,000 |
| Balance at end of period .............................................. | \$2,516,000 | \$1,925,845 |
| Ratio of net recoveries (charge-offs) during the period to average gross loans outstanding during the period. $\qquad$ | 0.02\% | $\underline{(0.05)} \%$ |
| Ratio of net recoveries (charge-offs) during the period to average non-performing loans during the period $\qquad$ | 1.18\% | (4.72) $\%$ |

Loans receivable are summarized as follows at the dates indicated:

| June 30, 2020 | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2019 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$ 60,591,920 | \$ 63,990,654 |
| 4,081,343 | 5,370,038 |
| 72,324,147 | 71,949,284 |
| 10,910,949 | 10,495,108 |
| 8,360,189 | 8,193,394 |
| 8,889,329 | 10,030,826 |
| 1,097,286 | 818,734 |
| 19,813,611 | - |
| 13,547,612 | 12,327,681 |
| 199,616,386 | 183,175,719 |

Less:

Allowance for loan losses

Loans receivable, net

Allowance for loan losses as a percentage of loans
1.26\%
1.17\%

Criticized and Classified Assets. The following table sets forth the amounts and categories of non-performing assets and other criticized and classified assets, on the dates indicated.

| Substandard non-accruing loans: | $\begin{gathered} \text { June } 30, \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| One- to four-family | \$ | 2,047,884 | \$ | 1,998,377 |
| Multi-family |  | 332,262 |  | 334,761 |
| Non-residential |  | 502,882 |  | 386,917 |
| Equity lines of credit |  | 81,490 |  | 81,552 |
| Other consumer |  | - |  | 880 |
| Total substandard non-accruing loans | \$ | 2,964,518 | \$ | 2,802,487 |
| Total loans receivable | \$ | 199,616,386 | \$ | 183,175,719 |
| Total non-accrual / loans receivable |  | 1.49\% |  | 1.53\% |

Substandard - accruing loans
Non-residential
Total substandard - accruing loans
Total loans receivable
Total substandard accruing / loans

| \$ | - | \$ | 557,952 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | - | \$ | 557,952 |
| \$ | 199,616,386 | \$ | 183,175,719 |
|  | 0.00\% |  | 0.30\% |

Total classified loans
Total loans receivable
Total classified loans / loans receivable

| \$ | 2,964,518 | \$ | 3,360,439 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 199,616,386 | \$ | 183,175,719 |
|  | 1.49\% |  | 1.83\% |

Substandard other real estate owned:
One- to four-family
Land
Total substandard other real estate

Total classified assets
Total assets
Total classified assets / total assets

| \$ | 904,302 | \$ | 1,047,717 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ | 155,350 | \$ | 169,850 |
| \$ | 1,059,652 | \$ | 1,217,567 |
| \$ | 4,024,170 | \$ | 4,578,006 |
| \$ | 253,692,102 | \$ | 228,578,206 |
|  | 1.59\% |  | 2.00\% |

Non-Performing Assets, Impaired Loans and Allowance for Loan Losses.

The following tables present the balance in the allowance for loan losses and the recorded investment in loans by portfolio segment and based on impairment method for the dates indicated:


|  | Loan Balances |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | At June 30, 2020 |  |  |  |  | At December 31, 2019 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Individually Evaluated for Impairment | Collectively <br> Evaluated for Impairment |  | Total |  |  | ndividually Evaluated for Impairment |  | Collectively <br> Evaluated <br> for <br> Impairment |  | Total |
| One-to-four family | \$ 2,267,225 | \$ | 58,324,695 | \$ | 60,591,920 | \$ | 2,218,291 | \$ | 61,772,363 | \$ | 63,990,654 |
| Multi-family | 332,262 |  | 3,749,081 |  | 4,081,343 |  | 334,761 |  | 5,035,277 |  | 5,370,038 |
| Non-residential | 502,882 |  | 71,821,265 |  | 72,324,147 |  | 386,917 |  | 71,562,367 |  | 71,949,284 |
| Construction | - |  | 10,910,949 |  | 10,910,949 |  | - |  | 10,495,108 |  | 10,495,108 |
| Land | - |  | 8,360,189 |  | 8,360,189 |  | - |  | 8,193,394 |  | 8,193,394 |
| Equity lines of credit | 81,490 |  | 8,807,839 |  | 8,889,329 |  | 81,552 |  | 9,949,274 |  | 10,030,826 |
| Other consumer | - |  | 1,097,286 |  | 1,097,286 |  | 880 |  | 817,854 |  | 818,734 |
| Commercial business loans | - |  | 33,361,223 |  | 33,361,223 |  | - |  | 12,327,681 |  | 12,327,681 |
| Total | \$ 3,183,859 | \$ | 196,432,527 | \$ | 199,616,386 | \$ | 3,022,401 | \$ | 180,153,318 | \$ | 183,175,719 |

Impaired loans, which consist of the Company's non-accrual loans and troubled debt restructured loans, were as follows:

Period end loans with allocated allowance for loan losses
Period end loans with no allocated allowance for loan losses Total

Valuation reserve relating to impaired loans

|  | June 30, <br> 2020 | December 31, <br> 2019 |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\$$ | $1,631,631$ | $\$$ | $1,879,007$ |
|  | $1,552,229$ |  | $1,143,394$ |
| $\$$ | $3,183,860$ | $\$$ | $3,022,402$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| $\$$ | 208,861 | $\$$ | 224,258 |

The following table presents loans individually evaluated for impairment by class of loans as of the dates indicated:


Nonaccrual loans are summarized as follows:

|  | June 30,$2020$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| One-to-four family | \$ | 2,047,884 | \$ | 1,998,377 |
| Multi-family |  | 332,262 |  | 334,761 |
| Non-residential |  | 502,882 |  | 386,917 |
| Equity lines of credit |  | 81,490 |  | 81,552 |
| Other consumer |  | - |  | 880 |
| Total | \$ | 2,964,518 | \$ | 2,802,487 |

The following tables present the aging of the recorded investment in past due loans.


The Company has allocated $\$ 43,536$ and $\$ 44,142$ of loan loss reserves to customers whose loan terms have been modified in troubled debt restructurings as of June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019, respectively.

The following table presents loans classified as troubled debt restructurings.

|  | June 30,$2020$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { December 31, } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Trouble debt restructured loans -non-accrual loans | \$ | 232,289 | \$ | 235,092 |
| Trouble debt restructured loans accrual loans |  | 219,341 |  | 219,914 |
| Total | \$ | 451,630 | \$ | 455,006 |

Risk Classification of Loans. The Company's policies, consistent with regulatory guidelines, provide for the classification of loans and other assets that are of lesser quality as substandard, doubtful, or criticized assets designated as special mention.

A substandard asset is inadequately protected by the current sound worth and paying capacity of the obligor or of the collateral pledged, if any. Assets so classified must have a well-defined weakness, or weaknesses, that jeopardize the liquidation of the debt. They are characterized by the distinct possibility that the Bank will sustain some loss if the deficiencies are not corrected. Risk rating guidance clarifies that a loan with a well-defined weakness does not have to present a probability of default for the loan to be rated substandard, and that an individual loan's loss potential does not have to be distinct for the loan to be rated substandard. An asset classified doubtful has all the weaknesses inherent in one classified substandard with the added characteristic that the weaknesses make collection or liquidation in full, based on currently existing facts, conditions, and values, highly questionable and improbable. Assets classified as loss are those considered uncollectible and of such little value that their continuance as assets is not warranted; such balances are promptly charged-off as required by applicable federal regulations. A special mention asset has potential weaknesses that deserve management's close attention. If left uncorrected, these potential weaknesses may result in deterioration of the repayment prospects for the asset or in the institution's credit position at some future date. Special mention assets are not adversely classified and do not expose an institution to sufficient risk to warrant adverse classification.

Based on a review of the Company's classified assets, loans classified substandard as well as other real estate owned decreased $\$ 0.5$ million to $\$ 4.0$ million at June 30, 2020.

Non-Performing Loans. Non-performing loans, which consist primarily of those nonaccrual loans which are past due ninety days or more as well as loans less than ninety days past due for which the collectability of principal and interest is in doubt totaled $\$ 3.0$ million, or $1.49 \%$ of total loans receivable at June 30, 2020, compared to $\$ 2.8$ million, or $1.53 \%$ of total loans receivable at December 31, 2019.

Potential Problem Loans. The Company defines potential problem loans as performing loans rated substandard, which do not meet the definition of a non-performing loan. The Company does not necessarily expect to realize losses on potential problem loans but does recognize that potential problem loans carry a higher probability of default and require additional attention by management. As part of its loan review process, the Company evaluates a borrower's financial condition as well as the underlying collateral's cash flows to determine the appropriate loan grade/classification. The Company reviews nonresidential real estate loans, commercial business loans and multiple non-owner occupied singlefamily loans made to the same borrower to determine if these loans should be classified. As a result of these reviews, loans totaling $\$ 0$ were classified as performing substandard at June 30, 2020, compared to $\$ 558,000$ at December 31, 2019. The loan totaling $\$ 558,000$ was move from performing substandard to non-accrual substandard during the recent year.

The ratio of allowance for loan losses to classified and criticized loans was $84.87 \%$ at June 30, 2020, compared to $63.98 \%$ at December 31, 2019.

Other real estate owned, which is classified substandard, totaled $\$ 1.1$ million at June 30,2020 as compared to $\$ 1.2$ million at December 31, 2019. Other real estate owned at June 30, 2020 consists of two single family residential properties totaling $\$ 0.9$ million and three vacant residential building lots totaling $\$ 155,000$. Other real estate owned properties are initially recorded at fair value less estimated
cost to sell at acquisition, establishing a new cost basis. If the fair value declines after foreclosure, a valuation allowance is recorded through expense. There can be no assurance whether, when, and at what price the Company will be able to sell the remaining inventory of other real estate owned properties.

Office properties and equipment totaled $\$ 9.5$ million at June 30 , 2020, an $\$ 86,000$ decrease from the balance at December 31, 2019. The decrease represents normal depreciation of $\$ 218,000$, offset, in part, by additions totaling $\$ 132,000$.

Bank owned life insurance increased $\$ 36,000$ to $\$ 3.9$ million at June 30,2020 . The change represents an increase in the cash surrender value of the life insurance policies purchased in connection with deferred compensation plans utilized by directors and officers of the Company.

Prepaid expenses and other assets decreased $\$ 173,000$ to $\$ 1.3$ million at June 30, 2020. Included in prepaid expenses and other assets is a $\$ 84,000$ net deferred tax asset.

Total deposits increased $\$ 23.8$ million to $\$ 217.0$ million at June 30 , 2020. The increase in deposits during the period was due to a $\$ 23.3$ million increase in checking deposits, a $\$ 1.5$ million increase in money market accounts and a $\$ 1.4$ million increase in passbook deposits, offset, in part, by a $\$ 2.4$ million decrease in certificates of deposit accounts. At June 30, 2020, the Bank's core deposits (passbook, checking and money market accounts) comprised $\$ 155.1$ million, or $71.5 \%$ of deposits, compared to $\$ 129.0$ million, or $66.7 \%$ of deposits, at December 31, 2019. Most of the Bank's deposits are derived from core client sources, relating to long-term relationships with local individuals, businesses, and municipal entities. The Company does not utilize brokered deposits.

Borrowed money, which consists of FHLBI advances, totaled $\$ 10.2$ million at June 30, 2020 and December 31, 2019. Borrowings from the FHLBI at June 30, 2020 had a weighted average rate of $2.18 \%$ and a weighted term to maturity of 2.0 years.

The Company's trust preferred subordinated debentures remained unchanged totaling $\$ 3.1$ million at June 30, 2020. The interest rate payable on the debentures adjusts quarterly to the three month LIBOR plus $1.65 \%$ and was $1.96 \%$ at June 30, 2020. These debentures have a contractual maturity date of June 15, 2037 and the Company has the right to redeem the debentures, in whole or in part, on any interest payment date.

Other liabilities increased $\$ 0.4$ million totaling $\$ 2.7$ million at June 30, 2020 as compared to December 31, 2019.

Total stockholders’ equity increased $\$ 954,000$ to $\$ 20.6$ million, or $8.13 \%$ of total assets at June 30 , 2020, compared to $\$ 19.7$ million, or $8.61 \%$ of total assets, at December 31, 2019. The increase in stockholders' equity was attributable to $\$ 785,000$ of net income for the six month period ended June 30 , 2020, a $\$ 36,000$ increase in paid-in-capital and a $\$ 133,000$ increase in the unrealized gain on available for sale securities, net of tax. The number of common shares outstanding at June 30, 2020 and December 31,2019 remained unchanged at 965,352 . The book value per common share outstanding at June 30, 2020 was $\$ 21.37$. The Bank's Tier 1 leverage capital ratio, risked-based common equity Tier 1 capital ratio, risk-based Tier 1 capital ratio and risk-based total capital ratio percentages of $8.78 \%, 11.97 \%$, $11.97 \%$ and $13.22 \%$, respectively, at June 30, 2020 exceeded all regulatory requirements and categorize the Bank as well capitalized under applicable regulations.

## Comparison of the Results of Operations for the Quarter Ended June 30, 2020 and June 30, 2019

General. Net income for the quarter ended June 30, 2020 was $\$ 535,000$, or $\$ 0.55$ per diluted common share, an increase of $\$ 200,000$ or $59.5 \%$, compared to $\$ 335,000$, or $\$ 0.34$ per diluted common share, for the same period in 2019. The increase in the current quarter net income compared to the prior year quarter was the result of a $\$ 23,000$ increase in net interest income and a $\$ 574,000$ increase in noninterest income, offset, in part, by a $\$ 281,000$ increase in the provision for loan losses, a $\$ 48,000$ increase other non-interest expense and a $\$ 68,000$ increase in income tax expense.

Interest Income. Total interest income decreased $\$ 137,000$, or $5.8 \%$, to $\$ 2.2$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, from the prior year quarter as the result of an 87 basis point decrease in the weighted average yield on interest-earning assets to $3.87 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 30.5$ million increase in the average balance of interest-earning assets outstanding.

Interest income on loans receivable decreased $\$ 66,000$, to $\$ 2.2$ million for the quarter ended June 30 , 2020, as compared to the prior year quarter as the result of a 69 basis point decrease in the average yield to $4.27 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 23.1$ million increase in the average balance of loans outstanding. Interest income on mortgage-backed securities decreased $\$ 9,000$ to $\$ 37,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year quarter as the result of an 83 basis point decrease in the average yield to $1.91 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 1.0$ million increase in the average outstanding balance of mortgage-backed securities. Interest income on interest-bearing deposits decreased $\$ 57,000$ to $\$ 4,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year quarter as the result of a 214 basis point decrease in the average yield to $0.10 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 6.4$ million increase in the average outstanding balance. Dividend income on FHLBI stock decreased $\$ 5,000$ to $\$ 14,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year quarter due to a 151 basis point decrease in the average yield to $3.99 \%$.

Interest Expense. Total interest expense decreased $\$ 160,000$, or $24.4 \%$, to $\$ 497,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year quarter as the result of a 45 basis point decrease in the average cost to $0.90 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 27.7$ million increase in the average balance of interestbearing liabilities outstanding. The Federal Funds interest rate decreased by 150 basis points during March 2020. In connection with these declining interest rates, the Company's total cost of funds decreased from the prior year period.

Interest expense on deposits decreased $\$ 143,000$, or $25.2 \%$, to $\$ 424,000$ for the quarter ended June 30 , 2020, compared to the prior year quarter as the result of a 44 basis point decrease in the average cost of deposits to $0.81 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 27.9$ million increase in the average balance of deposits outstanding.

Interest expense on borrowings decreased $\$ 17,000$, or $19.2 \%$, to $\$ 73,000$ for the quarter ended June 30 , 2020, compared to the prior year quarter end as the result of a $\$ 162,000$ decrease in the average balance of borrowings outstanding and a 51 basis point decrease in the average cost to $2.22 \%$.

Net Interest Income. As a result of the above changes in interest income and interest expense, net interest income increased $\$ 23,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year quarter ended June 30, 2019. The net interest rate spread decreased 42 basis points to $2.97 \%$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, while the net interest margin, expressed as a percentage of average earning assets, decreased 41 basis points to $3.01 \%$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020.

Provision for Loan Losses. The Company recorded $\$ 301,000$ in provision for loan losses for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to $\$ 20,000$ for the prior year quarter. The provision for loan losses is a function of the allowance for loan loss methodology used to determine the appropriate level of the allowance for inherent loan losses after adjusting for loan charge-offs and recoveries. Loan losses are charged-off against the allowance when it is believed that the loan balance, or a portion of the loan balance, is no longer realizable by the paying capacity of the borrower based on an evaluation of available cash resources and collateral value. Recoveries of amounts previously charged-off are credited to the allowance. The Company recorded net recoveries of $\$ 22,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to net charge-offs of $\$ 5,000$ for the prior year quarter ended June 30, 2019.

Non-Interest Income. Non-interest income increased $\$ 574,000$ to $\$ 1.0$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to prior year quarter due primarily to a $\$ 7,000$ increase in loan fees, a $\$ 38,000$ increase in rental income due to the collection of delinquent rents, a $\$ 573,000$ increase in gain on sale of loan income due to increased volume and a $\$ 4,000$ increase in gains on the sale of other real estate owned, offset, in part, by a $\$ 23,000$ decrease in deposit related fees and a $\$ 23,000$ decrease in other income.

Non-Interest Expense. Non-interest expense increased $\$ 48,000$ to $\$ 1.8$ million for the quarter ended June 30, 2020, compared to prior year quarter primarily as the result of a $\$ 39,000$ increase in compensation expenses, a $\$ 39,000$ increase in occupancy expenses, an $\$ 18,000$ increase in data processing expenses and a $\$ 6,000$ increase in FDIC insurance expense, offset, in part, by a $\$ 27,000$ decrease in advertising expense, a $\$ 19,000$ decrease in professional expenses and a $\$ 9,000$ decrease in other operating expenses.

Income Taxes. The Company recorded income tax expense of $\$ 182,000$ for the quarter ended June 30, 2020 , resulting in an effective tax rate of $25.4 \%$, compared to income tax expense of $\$ 114,000$, for an effective income tax rate of $25.3 \%$, for the prior year quarter. The increase in the current quarter income tax expense was impacted by a $\$ 268,000$ increase in net income before income taxes as compared to the prior year's period.

Analysis of Net Interest Income. Net interest income represents the difference between interest earned on interest-earning assets and interest paid on interest-bearing liabilities. Net interest income is affected by the relative amounts of interest-earning assets and interest-bearing liabilities, and the interest rates earned or paid on them.

The following table presents, for the periods indicated, the total dollar amounts of interest income from average interest-earning assets and the resultant yields, as well as the interest expense on average interest-bearing liabilities, expressed both in dollars and rates. No tax equivalent adjustments were made. All average balances were calculated using average daily balances and include non-accruing loans.

Yield Analysis
(Dollars in thousands)

|  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2020 |  |  | Three Months Ended June 30, 2019 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Balance | Interest | Average Yield/ Cost | Average Balance | Interest | Average <br> Yield/ <br> Cost |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-Earning Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans receivable | \$204,387 | \$2,180 | 4.27\% | \$181,251 | \$2,246 | 4.96\% |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 7,701 | 37 | 1.91 | 6,692 | 46 | 2.74 |
| Interest-bearing deposits | 17,356 | 4 | 0.10 | 10,988 | 61 | 2.24 |
| FHLBI stock | 1,372 | 14 | 3.99 | 1,372 | 19 | 5.50 |
| Total interest-earning assets | 230,816 | 2,235 | 3.87 | 200,303 | 2,372 | 4.74 |
| Non interest-earning assets | 16,716 |  |  | 17,354 |  |  |
| Total assets | 247,532 |  |  | 217,657 |  |  |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-Bearing Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passbook accounts | 27,698 | 3 | 0.05\% | 27,274 | 5 | 0.08\% |
| Demand accounts | 118,865 | 108 | 0.36 | 89,067 | 219 | 0.99 |
| Certificate accounts | 62,921 | 313 | 1.99 | 65,288 | 342 | 2.10 |
| Total deposits | 209,484 | 424 | 0.81 | 181,629 | 566 | 1.25 |
| Borrowings | 13,266 | 73 | 2.22 | 13,428 | 91 | 2.73 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities | 222,750 | 497 | 0.90 | 195,057 | 657 | 1.35 |
| Non-interest-bearing liabilities | 4,464 |  |  | 3,791 |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 227,214 |  |  | 198,848 |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity | 20,318 |  |  | 18,809 |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$247,532 |  |  | \$217,657 |  |  |
| Net interest income / interest rate spread |  | \$1,738 | 2.97\% |  | \$1,715 | 3.39\% |
| Net interest margin |  |  | 3.01\% |  |  | 3.42\% |

## Comparison of the Results of Operations for the Six Months Ended June 30, 2020 and June 30, 2019

General. Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2020 was $\$ 785,000$, or $\$ 0.81$ per diluted common share, an increase of $\$ 214,000$ or $37.5 \%$, compared to $\$ 571,000$, or $\$ 0.58$ per diluted common share, for the same period in 2019. The increase in the current six months net income compared to the prior year six month period was the result of a $\$ 25,000$ increase in net interest income and a $\$ 667,000$ increase in non-interest income, offset, in part, by a $\$ 311,000$ increase in the provision for loan losses, a $\$ 96,000$ increase other non-interest expense and a $\$ 71,000$ increase in income tax expense.

Interest Income. Total interest income decreased $\$ 164,000$, or $3.5 \%$, to $\$ 4.5$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2020, from the prior year six month period as the result of a 59 basis point decrease in the weighted average yield on interest-earning assets to $4.06 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 20.8$ million increase in the average balance of interest-earning assets outstanding.

Interest income on loans receivable decreased $\$ 38,000$, to $\$ 4.4$ million for the six months ended June 30 , 2020, as compared to the prior year six month period as the result of a 43 basis point decrease in the average yield to $4.46 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 15.7$ million increase in the average balance of loans outstanding. Interest income on mortgage-backed securities increased $\$ 1,000$ to $\$ 83,000$ for the six months ended June 30 , 2020, compared to the prior year six month period as the result of a $\$ 2.0$ million increase in the average outstanding balance of mortgage-backed securities, offset, in part, by a 64 basis point decrease in the average yield to $2.08 \%$. Interest income on interest-bearing deposits decreased $\$ 108,000$ to $\$ 58,000$ for the six months ended June 30 , 2020, compared to the prior year six month period as the result of a 162 basis point decrease in the average yield to $0.65 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 3.0$ million increase in the average outstanding balance. Dividend income on FHLBI stock decreased $\$ 19,000$ to $\$ 22,000$ for the six months ended June 30,2020 , compared to the prior year six month period due to a 277 basis point decrease in the average yield to $3.24 \%$.

Interest Expense. Total interest expense decreased $\$ 189,000$, or $14.5 \%$, to $\$ 1.1$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year six month period as the result of a 29 basis point decrease in the average cost to $1.04 \%$, offset, in part, by an $\$ 18.7$ million increase in the average balance of interest-bearing liabilities outstanding.

Interest expense on deposits decreased $\$ 161,000$, or $14.4 \%$, to $\$ 958,000$ for the six months ended June 30,2020 , compared to the prior year six month period as the result of a 28 basis point decrease in the average cost of deposits to $0.95 \%$, offset, in part, by a $\$ 18.8$ million increase in the average balance of deposits outstanding.

Interest expense on borrowings decreased $\$ 28,000$, or $15.2 \%$, to $\$ 155,000$ for the six months ended June 30,2020 , compared to the prior year six month period ended June 30,2019 as the result of a $\$ 147,000$ decrease in the average balance of borrowings outstanding and a 40 basis point decrease in the average cost to $2.34 \%$.

Net Interest Income. As a result of the above changes in interest income and interest expense, net interest income increased $\$ 25,000$ for the six months ended June 30, 2020, compared to the prior year six month period ended June 30, 2019. The net interest rate spread decreased 30 basis points to $3.02 \%$ for the six months ended June 30, 2020, while the net interest margin, expressed as a percentage of average earning assets, decreased 29 basis points to $3.06 \%$ for the six months ended June 30, 2020.

Provision for Loan Losses. The Company recorded $\$ 331,000$ in provision for loan losses for the six months ended June 30, 2020, compared to $\$ 20,000$ for the prior year six month period. The provision for loan losses is a function of the allowance for loan loss methodology used to determine the appropriate level of the allowance for inherent loan losses after adjusting for loan charge-offs and recoveries. Loan losses are charged-off against the allowance when it is believed that the loan balance, or a portion of the loan balance, is no longer realizable by the paying capacity of the borrower based on an evaluation of available cash resources and collateral value. Recoveries of amounts previously charged-off are credited to the allowance. The Company recorded net recoveries of $\$ 35,000$ for the six months ended June 30, 2020, compared to net charge-offs of $\$ 85,000$ for the prior year six month period ended June 30, 2019.

Non-Interest Income. Non-interest income increased $\$ 667,000$ to $\$ 1.5$ million for the six months ended June 30, 2020, compared to prior year six month period due primarily to a $\$ 35,000$ increase in loan fees, a $\$ 15,000$ increase in rental income due to the collection of delinquent rents, a $\$ 631,000$ increase in gain on sale of loan income due to increased volume and a $\$ 28,000$ increase in other income, offset, in part, by a $\$ 24,000$ decrease in deposit related fees, a $\$ 5,000$ decrease in other fee income, a $\$ 7,000$ decrease in gains on the sale of other real estate owned, and a $\$ 7,000$ decrease in cash value of life insurance income.

Non-Interest Expense. Non-interest expense increased $\$ 95,000$ to $\$ 3.6$ million for the six months ended June 30 , 2020, compared to prior year six month period primarily as the result of a $\$ 44,000$ increase in compensation expenses, a $\$ 54,000$ increase in occupancy expenses, an $\$ 49,000$ increase in data processing expenses and a $\$ 5,000$ increase in other expenses, offset, in part, by a $\$ 37,000$ decrease in advertising expense and a $\$ 20,000$ decrease in professional expenses.

Income Taxes. The Company recorded income tax expense of $\$ 268,000$ for the six months ended June 30,2020 , resulting in an effective tax rate of $25.5 \%$, compared to income tax expense of $\$ 197,000$, for an effective income tax rate of $25.7 \%$, for the prior year six month period. The increase in the current six months income tax expense was impacted by a $\$ 285,000$ increase in net income before income taxes as compared to the prior year's period.

The following table presents, for the periods indicated, the total dollar amounts of interest income from average interest-earning assets and the resultant yields, as well as the interest expense on average interest-bearing liabilities, expressed both in dollars and rates. No tax equivalent adjustments were made. All average balances were calculated using average daily balances and include non-accruing loans.

Yield Analysis
(Dollars in thousands)

|  | Six Months Ended June 30, 2020 |  |  | Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average Balance | Interest | Average <br> Yield/ <br> Cost | Average Balance | Interest | Average <br> Yield/ <br> Cost |
| Assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans receivable | \$195,485 | \$4,356 | 4.46\% | \$179,739 | \$4,395 | 4.89\% |
| Mortgage-backed securities | 7,994 | 83 | 2.08 | 6,040 | 82 | 2.72 |
| Interest-bearing deposits | 17,741 | 58 | 0.65 | 14,698 | 165 | 2.27 |
| FHLBI stock | 1,372 | 22 | 3.24 | 1,372 | 41 | 6.01 |
| Total interest-earning assets | 222,592 | 4,519 | 4.06 | 201,849 | 4,683 | 4.65 |
| Non interest-earning assets | 16,737 |  |  | 16,962 |  |  |
| Total assets | 239,329 |  |  | 218,811 |  |  |
| Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity: Interest-Bearing Liabilities: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Passbook accounts | 27,263 | 7 | 0.05\% | 27,355 | 10 | 0.08\% |
| Demand accounts | 111,171 | 294 | 0.53 | 90,306 | 445 | 0.99 |
| Certificate accounts | 63,667 | 657 | 2.07 | 65,627 | 664 | 2.04 |
| Total deposits | 202,101 | 958 | 0.95 | 183,288 | 1,119 | 1.23 |
| Borrowings | 13,281 | 155 | 2.34 | 13,428 | 183 | 2.74 |
| Total interest-bearing liabilities | 215,382 | 1,113 | 1.04 | 196,716 | 1,302 | 1.33 |
| Non-interest-bearing liabilities | 3,862 |  |  | 3,377 |  |  |
| Total liabilities | 219,244 |  |  | 200,093 |  |  |
| Stockholders' equity | 20,085 |  |  | 18,718 |  |  |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$239,329 |  |  | \$218,811 |  |  |
| Net interest income / interest rate spread |  | \$3,406 | 3.02\% |  | \$3,381 | 3.32\% |
| Net interest margin |  |  | 3.06\% |  |  | 3.35\% |

## Capital Standards.

As a state chartered commercial bank, the Bank's deposits are insured up to the applicable limits by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation ("FDIC"). The Bank is a member of the Federal Home Loan Bank ("FHLB") of Indianapolis, which is one of the twelve regional banks comprising the FHLB system. The Bank is regulated by the FDIC and the State of Indiana Department of Financial Institutions. The Holding Company is regulated and examined by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System ("FRB"). Such regulation and supervision establishes a comprehensive framework of activities in which an institution can engage and is intended primarily for the protection of the insurance fund and depositors. The regulatory structure also gives the regulatory authorities extensive discretion in connection with their supervisory and enforcement activities. Any change in such regulation, whether by the FDIC, State of Indiana Department of Financial Institutions, the FRB or Congress could have a material impact on the Company and its operations.

In July 2013, federal bank regulatory agencies issued a final rule that revised the leverage and risk-based capital requirements and the method for calculating risk-weighted assets to make them consistent with agreements that were reached by the Basel Committee on Banking Supervision and certain provisions of the Dodd-Frank Act. Among other things, the rule establishes a Tier 1 leverage adequately capitalized ratio of $4.0 \%$ (well capitalized ratio of $5.00 \%$ ), a risked-based common equity Tier 1 adequately capitalized ratio requirement of $4.50 \%$ (well capitalized ratio of $6.50 \%$ ), a risked-based Tier 1 adequately capitalized capital ratio requirement of $6.00 \%$ (well capitalized ratio of $8.00 \%$ ) and a riskbased total capital adequately capitalized ratio of $8.00 \%$ (well capitalized ratio of $10.00 \%$ ). The final rule also required unrealized gains and losses on certain "available-for-sale" securities holdings to be included for purposes of calculating regulatory capital requirements unless a one-time opt-in or opt-out is exercised. The Bank elected to opt-out regarding the aforementioned. The rule limits a banking organization's capital distributions and certain discretionary bonus payments if the banking organization does not hold a "capital conservation buffer" consisting of $2.5 \%$ of common equity Tier 1 capital to riskweighted assets in addition to the amount necessary to meet its minimum risk-based capital requirements.

This final rule became effective for the Bank on January 1, 2016 and continues to maintain the exemption of consolidated capital requirements for bank holding companies, such as the Company.

At June 30, 2020, the Bank was in compliance with all of its capital requirements as follows:

| Well Capitalized Capital Requirement: |  | Amount | Percent of <br> Average <br> Assets |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tier 1 Leverage Ratio: |  |  |  |
| Average Total Assets | $\$$ | $247,363,000$ |  |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Capital | $\$$ | $21,719,000$ | $8.78 \%$ |
| Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Requirement |  | $12,368,150$ | $5.00 \%$ |
| Excess | $\$$ | $9,350,850$ | $3.78 \%$ |

Risk-Based Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Ratio:
Risk-Weighted Assets
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital $\quad \$ \quad 21,719,000 \quad 11.97 \%$
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Requirement Excess

| $\$$ | $181,407,000$ |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | $21,719,000$ | $11.97 \%$ |
|  | $11,791,455$ | $6.50 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $9,927,545$ | $5.47 \%$ |

Risk-Based Tier 1 Capital Ratio:
Risk-Weighted Assets
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital Requirement Excess

| $\$$ | $181,407,000$ |  |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | $21,719,000$ | $11.97 \%$ |
|  | $14,512,560$ | $8.00 \%$ |
| $\$$ | $7,206,440$ | $3.97 \%$ |

Risk-Based Total Capital Ratio:
Risk-Weighted Assets
Common Equity Tier 1 Capital
Includable Allowance for Loan Losses
Total Tier 2 Risk-Based Capital
Total Risk-Based Capital Requirement
Excess

| $\$$ | $181,407,000$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | $21,719,000$ |  |
|  | $2,270,000$ |  |
| $\$$ | $23,989,000$ |  |
|  | $13,22 \%$ |  |
| $\$$ | $5,848,300$ | $10.00 \%$ |

Capital Conservation Buffer - Actual
5.22\%

Capital Conservation Buffer - Required 2.50\%

Legal Proceedings. At June 30, 2020, we were not involved in any legal proceedings or lawsuits that are not routine and incidental to our business.


[^0]:    See accompanying notes to audited consolidated financial statements.

